



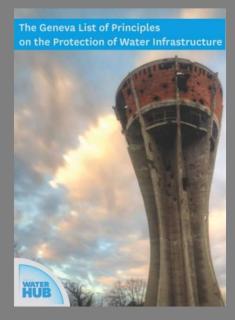
## 1. Sparing Water



- reverberating effects
- Ukraine
- International Humanitarian Law

Gaza 2021

UNSC Resolution 2573



Within the *Blue Deal*, water diplomacy should:

- build legal framework for protection of water
- build the evidence base

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Battle\_of\_the\_Yse

• use water for rapprochement / détente



# 2. Sharing Water



• international water law

Nile

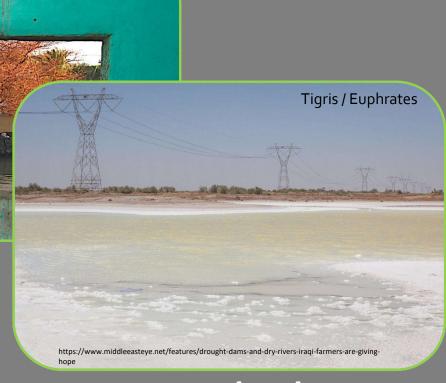
- conflict *management* trends
- objective 3rd parties required!

Within the *Blue Deal*, water diplomacy should:

• build legitimacy to mediate, over the long term

Azza Dirar

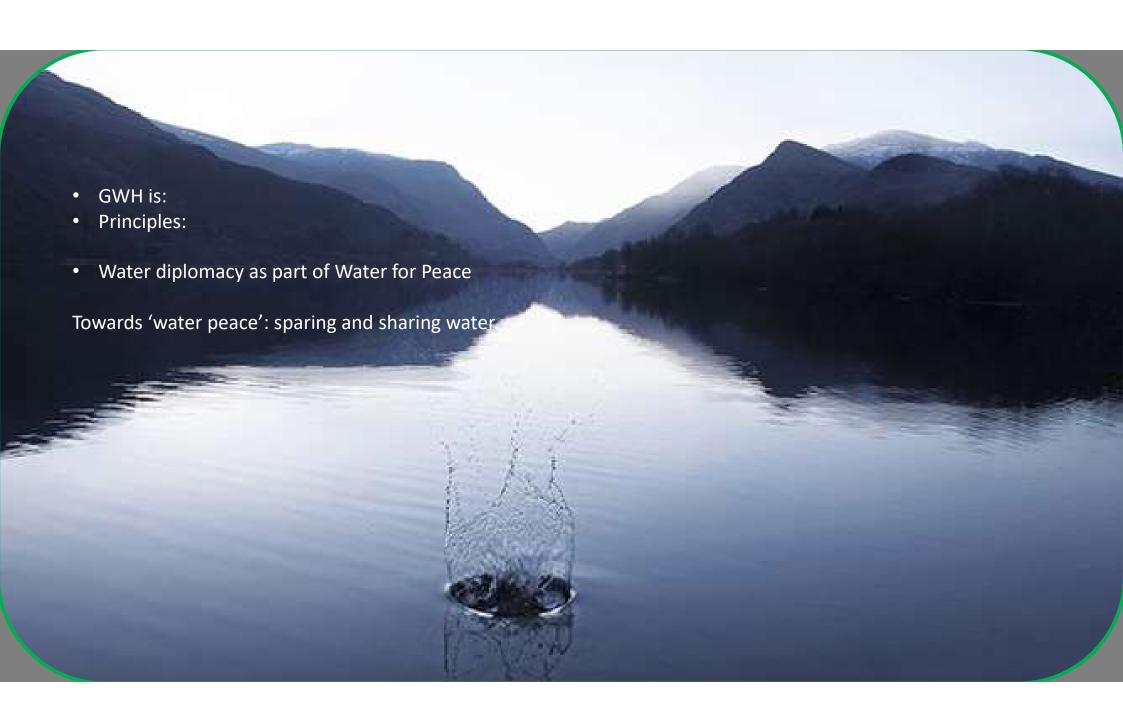
- promote UNECE / Helsinki Water Convention
- guide towards 'equitable and reasonable use'



Thank –you

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### 5min

- the preservation of freshwater water resources and clean water
- access to water, economics of water and water poverty
- geopolitics of water and blue diplomacy

#### Intro

- GWH is:
- Principles:

Towards 'water peace': sparing and sharing water. water as a tool, source or vicitim of war

## 2. Sparing Water:

Water as weapon in war from Ypres to Sarajevo to West Bank to Ukraine Reverb Effects UNSC R 2573 Geneva Principles

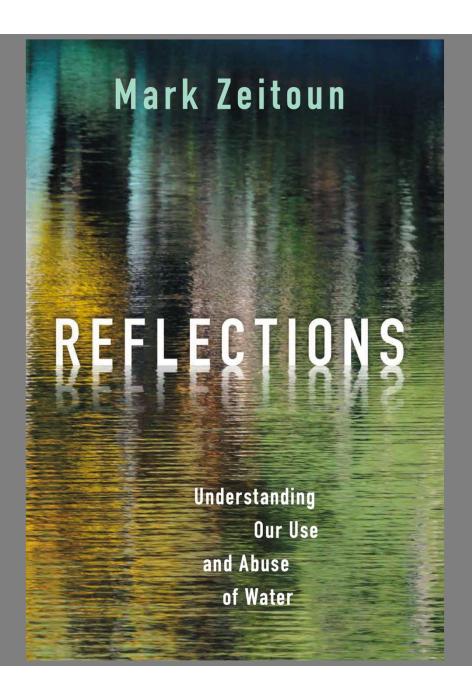
## 3. Sharing Water:

UNECE and UN Water Convention 3<sup>rd</sup> parties desparately eneded









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